	lant and equipment for joining, urfacing and cutting processes
tio fo	ant and equipment, including automa- on, mechanization and industrial robots, r welding of metal, ceramic and com- osite materials
300	butt seam welding with rotary transformer
320	butt seam welding with sliding contacts
170	capacitor discharge welding
150	cold pressure welding
40	diffusion welding
60	electron beam welding
50	electrogas welding
70	electroslag welding
160	enclosed resistance fusion welding
310	explosive welding
350	firecracker welding
100	flux cored arc welding
10	flash welding
280	friction welding
281	friction stir welding
110 120	gas pressure welding
120	gas welding
140	induction welding laser welding
210	light beam welding
330	magnetically impelled arc butt (MIAB)
550	welding
220	magnetic pulse welding
190	manual metal arc welding
240	micro welding
230	MIG-/MAG (GMA) welding
221	multiple-wire welding
80	narrow gap welding
250	plasma/TIG welding
260	plasma welding
30	projection welding
200	pulsed arc welding
270	resistance butt welding
380	resistance spot welding
370	roll butt seam welding
290	seam welding
20	stud welding
360	submerged arc welding
331	tandem welding
130	thermit welding
390	TIG (GTA) welding
90	tubular wire welding
340	ultrasonic welding

- Plant and equipment, including automation, mechanization and industrial robots, for weld surfacing and cladding
- 400 electroslag surfacing
- 440 explosive and roll cladding
- 430 friction surfacing
- 450 gas shielded arc surfacing
- 410 laser surfacing
- 420 plasma surfacing
- 460 submerged arc surfacing
- З Plant and equipment, including automation, mechanization and industrial robots, for brazing and soldering
- 540 arc brazing
- bath, wave and drag brazing and soldering 560
- 520 bit soldering, block brazing, roller tinning
- debrazing, desoldering 490 620
- dip brazing and soldering 480 electron beam brazing and

- 530 laser brazing and soldering light beam brazing and soldering
- 550
- 570 microbrazing and soldering
- 660 reflow soldering
- 650 resistance brazing and soldering
- 600 salt bath brazing and soldering
- 471 strap brazing
- 470 surfacing by brazing and soldering
- ultrasonic brazing and soldering 630
- 610 wave soldering
- 4 Plant and equipment, including automation, mechanization and industrial robots, for thermal spraying and other coating processes
- 4.1 Thermal spraying processes
- 700 arc spraying
- 690 capacitor discharge spraying
- 670 flame and detonation spraying
- 680 induction spraying
- 720 molten metal spraying
- 710 plasma spraying

4.2 Other coating methods

- aluminizing 730
- 740 anodizing
- CVD (chemical vapour deposition) 750
- 830 dip coating
- 760 electrolytic oxidation
- 770 enameling
- 790 flame cleaning and phosphatizing
- 810 metallizing
- painting, varnishing 780
- 800 plastic coating
- PVD (physical vapour deposition) 820 tin, zinc, nickel, copper and chromium plating 840
- 5 Plant and equipment, including automation, mechanization and industrial robots, for thermal cutting and erosion
- air arc gouging 930
- 940 arc-oxygen cutting
- 910 carbon arc cutting
- 850 oxy-fuel gas cutting
- 860 oxygen lancing
- flame and fusion cutting with metal or 950
- mineral powder
- 900 flame cleaning
- 880 flame gouging flame scarfing 870
- 920 laser beam cutting and drilling, electron
- beam lancing
- 970 plasma cutting plasma scarfing 960
- 890 spark erosion and chemical machining
- water jet cutting, 980
- water abrasive jet cutting
- 6 Plant and equipment, including automation, mechanization and industrial robots, for welding of plastics
- extrusion welding 990
- friction welding of plastics 1030
- heated tool welding 1000
- 1010 high frequency welding of plastics hot gas welding of plastics 1060
- 1020 light beam welding of plastics
- 1040 ultrasonic welding of plastics 1050

- Plant and equipment, including automa-7 tion, mechanization and industrial robots, for adhesive bonding for metallic and nonmetallic materials
- 1067 adhesive applications
- adhesive bonding of glass and ceramics 1080
- adhesive bonding of plastics 1090
- adhesive bonding of leather and textiles 1100
- 1110 adhesive bonding of metals
- 1066 bonding in construction and joining
- technology 1068 combination of adhesive bonding with other joining
 - processes
- 1065 dosing devices
- 1070 inductive adhesive curing
- 1120 micro adhesive bonding
- structural bonding 1069
- 8 Plant and equipment and joining ele ments, including automation, mechanization and industrial robots, for positive and non-positive joining
- 1130 flanging
- 1160 hanging, expanding, clamping, wedging, extending
- 1170 seaming 1210
- joining by compression or squeezing joining by extrusion or drawing 1180
- 1190
- 1200
- joining by forming joining by lockforming (lockseaming) 1220 joining by widening or tightening (rolling in
- of tubes, botting, beading)
- 1230 joining by winding
- joining elements (rivets, tubular rivets, tap 1280 rivets, pop rivets, blind rivet nuts, bolts, screws)
- 1260 pressure joining (press-fitting, shrink-fitting, expansion-fitting)

Plant and equipment, including automa-

tion, mechanization and industrial robots,

production equipment and production lines

systems for feeding, positioning, tipping or

conveying (e.g. nut feeding systems)

torch cleaning, automatic torch cleaning

welding, brazing, soldering and thermal

cutting and surfacing in space

II Plant and equipment for heat tre-

atment and other production proces-

joining, coating and cutting)

1 Plant and equipment, including automa-

tion, mechanization and industrial robots,

- 1250 riveting
- 1270 screwing

1140

9

1330

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1350

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1300

1360

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1380

- 1240 stapeling (using by wirestaples)
- 1150 tamp joining wire netting, wire weaving

for special applications

repair welding

stack cutting

systems

underwater cutting

underwater welding

orbital welding equipment

480	electron beam brazing and soldering
500	flame brazing and soldering
590	friction brazing
580	furnace brazing and soldering
510	high temperature brazing
640	hot gas soldering
511	induction soldering
	0

vibration welding of plastics

for heat treatment

ses (excluding thermal

- diffusion annealing 1400
- 1420 flame straightening
- 1430 flame heating
- 1410 flame stress relieving

16

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- 1470 furnace heating
- 1440 hardening, tempering, annealing
- 1450 induction heating
- 1460 normalizing
- resistance heating 1500
- 1490 soft annealing
- stress relief annealing 1480
- Plant and equipment, including automa-2 tion, mechanization and industrial robots, for other production processes (excluding thermal joining, coating, cutting and heat treatment)
- bending, pipe bending 1600
- 1720 blasting
- 1640 casting
- 1670 cold dressina 1710
- cutting (e.g. plate shearing), slamping, nibblina drilling 1610
- edge preparation (e.g. plate and pipe 1630 chamfering machines)
- 1700 grinding
- surface preparation and finishing 1650
- 1660 polishing
- 1740 pumps
- rolling, upsetting, drawing 1601
- 1680 sawing
- 1690 sintering and hot isostatic pressing
- turning, milling, planing 1620
- vibratory stress relieving 1730
- welding conditioning 1711
- III General productions equipment, systems for computer aided manufacture, data processing, manual and automatic control engineering, automation
- CAD-, CAM-, CAQ-, CIM- and CAP systems 1900 1930 camera systems for monitoring design and production processes
- capture, checking and processing of process 1910 and production parameters
- computers and other hardware (mini and 1960 micro computers, PC's, main-frames, process computers, printers, plotters, processors, etc.)
- 1980 control engineering (pressure switches, solenoid and plasma valves, etc.)
- 1920 industrial plant
- 1970 mass production, flexible production facilities and welding lines
- optics for laser welding and/or cutting 1941
- 1950 programs (software)
- seam tracking and welding head guidance 1940 systems

IV Plant for production of filler materials and consumables

- 2000 acetylene generators and filling stations
- brazing filler and solder production plants 2030
- 2010 conveying systems
- gas manufacturing and liquefying plants 2020
- welding electrode and flux cored wire 2050 production plants
- 2060 welding flux production plants 2040
- welding wire production plants

V Workshop and workplace equipment, safety equipment, health and safety

- Workshop and workplace equipment, 1 safety equipment
- at-source welding fume extraction systems 2160
- (stationary, mobile) 2220 exhaust and ventilation systems
- 2120 heat recovery systems
- load turning devices 2130
- other protective and safety devices (e.g. 2270
- signs warning against possible hazzards, fire extinguishers, fire blankets)
- 2183 protective screens
- 2200 protection devices against fires and explosions
- protection equipment again high energy radiation (e.g. X-rays, laser) safety device for industrial robots (e.g. door 2210
- 2180 locking systems, control boards, visual supervision systems)
- slinging gear, cranes and elevators (crane 2100 systems, lifting forks and beams, slewing cranes, lifting magnets, electric chain hoists)
- 2150 soldering fume filters 2170 sound absorbing materials, sound-proof
- chambers
- 2211 stationary vacuum cleaners for industrial use 2260 tools
- 2140 transparent/opaque screens
- weld fume filters and filtration systems 2190
- 2181 welding booths
- 2182 welding curtains
- work benches, workshop lockers 2230
- workshop stools, aids to stability 2240
- workshop trolleys, cylinder trolleys 2250
- work tables (e.g. welding and cutting tables) 2110
- 2 Health and safety (personal protective equipment)
- 2320 ear protection (wadding, ear plugs, ear muffs)
- 2310 first aid equipment, medicines
- 2330 laser protection
- 2360 other protective equipment 2340
- protective clothing (helmets, aprons, garments, shoes, gloves)
- 2300 respiratory protection (filters-, insulating devices)
- 2350 welder's head screens and shields, protective goggles, eye protective filters

VI Accessories

- 1 General accessories
- assembly systems, assembling and 2570 positioning devices (clamps, roller blocks, line-up clamps) (see also 2670)
- chipping hammers and wire brushes 2590
- 2670 clamping systems, clamping elements 2540 clamps (terminals, earthing, workpiece) and
- polarity testers 2430 controlled feeding devices (e.g. for adhesi
- ves, solders and powders) 2560 cooling systems
- drying cabinets (electrodes and fluxes), 2680
 - heated guivers, baking ovens electrode holders

hose package magnets for welding, magnetic handling equipment

hose press

2551 magnetic valves

2610

2600

2550

2552

2410

2630

2650

2640

2611

2440

2431

2690

2470

2720

2730

2710

2740

2750

2810

2800

2830

2870

2820

2700 other accessories, pumps and other auxiliary equipment

hoses, hose couplings, hose connections,

- 2571 plasma valves
- 2460 pressure cylinders for pressure and
- resistance welding resistance welding electrodes 2480
- 2581
- robot holding bracket secondary cables for resistance welding 2660
- 2580 spot welding guns
- steels-wire brushes and hand brushes for 2671 welds
- 2490 TIG (GTA) welding electrodes
- 2691 tool changing systems
- 2695 tools for joint preparation
- 2420 torch and welding head manipulation systems

welding leads and connectors

2411 torch-neck changing systems

water-, oil-, air chillers

welding mirrors

wire-guide spiral

systems, dial tables)

wire feeders

stores)

2 Gas supply accessories

turnables and tilt-turn positioners, lift tables 2450

weld backings and adhesive tapes (for one

sided welding) welding flux feeding and recovery devices

welding-sets, diesel or gasoline driven

workpiece handling systems (lift and shift

workpiece storage equipment (belts, pallets,

central switching, pressure regulating and

safety units, gas mixing units and valves for

supply pipe work (switching, pressure regu

lating and safety devices, valves, gas filters,

equipment for gas take-off stations (stop

valves, pressure regulators, gas mixers,

gas sources/tanks with pipework and valves

(storage tanks, tankers, containers, cylinder

racks and batteries, individual cylinders)

anti-flashback and backflow devices)

stikkers, clamps etc.)

1 Filler materials for welding and themal

1.1 Fillers and materials for welding and

coating specific materials (classified by

welding fillers for alloy cast steels

welding fillers for high alloy steels

welding fillers for non-ferrous metals and

VII Filler materials

material groups)

alloys

cutting

individual cylinders (pressure reducers and

special equipment and general accessories

(automatic switching and pressure control

systems, gas analyzers, pipe identification

gas flow and pressure meters)

safety devices, take-off boards)

- 2510 electrode grinding devices
- 2400 equalizing systems (e.g. for spot welding
 - auns)
- 2620 filler, wire spools
- 2520 gas lighters
- globoidal drive 2530
- 2850 welding fillers for unalloyed and low alloy cast steels

welding fillers for other materials

welding fillers for plastics

- 2840 welding fillers for unalloyed and low alloy steels
- 2860 welding fillers for wear and corrosion resisting deposits

1.2 Fillers and materials for welding, cutting and coating (classified by types)				
2990	covered electrodes (manual metal arc welding)			
3000	filler materials for laser welding			
2910	flux cored wires and strips			
2940	gas welding rods			
2960	gouging and thermal cutting electrodes			
2980	thermit welding materials			
2950	TIG (GTA) welding rods			
2920	tubular stick electrodes			
2970	underwater welding and cutting electrodes			
2930	welding fluxes			
2900	wire electrodes for gas metal-arc welding			
2890	wires and strips for micro welding			
2880	wires, strips and plates for submerged arc			
	and electroslag welding			
2 Fille	er material for thermal spraying			
	er materials for thermal spraying			
(cla	ssified by composition)			
3010	carbide powders			
3020	ceramic powders (metal oxides/nitrides)			
3030	metal powders and wires			
3040	powder mixtures			
3050	thermoplastics			
3030	ulennoplastics			
clas	er materials for thermal spraying ssified by process and type of spray terial)			
2070				
3070	filler materials for arc spraying (wires)			
3060	filler materials for flame spraying (wires, rods			
0000	powders)			
3090	filler materials for molten metal spraying			
3080	filler materials for plasma spraying (powders)			
З Fille	er materials for brazing and soldering			
21504	ders (classified by composition)			
5.1 300	ders (classified by composition)			
3100	lead-in solders			
3130	other solders			
3110	solders for aluminium			
3120	tin-lead solders with or without Cu, Ag, P			
	additions			
3.2 Bra	zing fillers (classified by composition)			
3140	aluminium brazing fillers			
3150	gold containing brazing fillers			
3160	copper/brass brazing fillers			
3170	nickel base brazing fillers			
3230	other brazing fillers			
3180	palladium containing brazing fillers			
3190	phosphorus containing brazing fillers			
3200	platinum containing brazing fillers			

3.3 Forms of solders and brazing fillers

special brazing fillers (cobalt, titanium,

3280 brazing and soldering pastes 3300 brazing and soldering powders brazing and soldering wires, rods and strips 3260 filler precoated plates 3290

silver brazing fillers

zirconium base)

flux coated rods

flux cored rods

preforms and foils

- 3420 compressed air 3410 doping and test gas fuel gases (acetylen, butane, natural gas, 3400 methane) 3462 gas for laser welding and cutting processes 3470 gas mixtures 3500 hydrogen 3440
- hydrogen-nitrogen mixture 3450

adhesives for metals

adhesives for plastics

all-purpose adhesives

filler materials

carbon dioxide

high-temperature adhesives

Consumables other than

- inert gases (argon, neon, helium)
- 3461 lasing gas
- 3430 liquid gas 3490

3370

3360

3320

3330

VIII

3460

1 Gases

nitrogen 3480 oxygen

2 Other consumables

- 3760 abrasives
- 3660 anti-rust compounds
- anti-spatter compounds 3550
- 3750 anti-spatter sprays
- 3510 asbestos substitutes
- 3580 auxiliary materials for thermit welding
 - brazing and soldering fluxes
- 3570 calcium carbide
- 3530 3610 ceramic powders
- ceramic preforms
- 3600
- 3720 chalk 3640
- cleaning agents 3761
- cutting and snagging wheels cutting powders for concrete, cast iron and 3710
- other materials
- 3690 explosives
- heat protection equipment for welding work 3590
- 3541 impregnating compounds
- 3540 leak-test-materials
- 3700 lubricants
- 3680 marking paints
- 3520 pickling products: e.g. pickling pastes
- 3670 oxygen and powder lances
- 3560 paints and varnishes
- 3650 raw materials for electrode coatings
- 3630 solder masks and resists
- 3620 solvents
- 3740 weld cleaning
- 3730 weld primers
- 3 Primers and bonding agents for adhesive technology
- 3770 bonding agents
- 3780 primers

IX Measurement and testing technology (equipment and/or services)

- 1 Decives for measurement and sensor technology
- calculation systems 3880
- 3870 calibration

- 3830 ferrite-content measuring devices force measuring systems 3900
- 3910 gauges and weld gauges
- 3860 holography
- 4120 hydrogen determination
- 3940 manual and miscellaneous measuring devices for arc welding (current, voltage, wire-feed rate, gas-feed rate, welding speed and energy per unit length)
- mass, density, force, torque and pressure 3930 measurement
- 3990 measuring and monitoring devices for the electrode-penetration depth in resistance welding
- measuring devices for gases, fumes and 3960 dusts
- 3970 measuring devicices for sound/noise
- 3980 measuring devices for radiation
- 3950 measuring devices for resistance welding (pulses, periods, current and voltage) and Rogovski belts
 - metallography
- 4000 4010 microscopy
- miscellaneous measurement 4150
 - technology and measuring devices
- 4100 monitoring devices for arc welding
- monitoring devices for resistance welding photoelasticity 4110
- 4050
- 3840 photography and cinematography
- 3920 power measurement
- resistance and insulation measurement 4130 4040
- sensor technology 4030 specimen-preparation installations
- 4051 spectrometers
- 3850 speed and rotational-speed measurement
- surface quality (cut-surface quality) 4020
- temperature measurement (optical, 4080
- electrical, chemical and mechanical)
- 4090 thermography
- thoughput and flow-rate measurement 3820
- 4140 time, event-number and frequency
 - measurement

2 Decives and processes testing technology

- 2.1 Non-destructive testing
- 4160 betratron and linear accelerators
- 4170 leak testing
- 4180 radiographic testing
- 4190 dye-penetration testing 4200 resources, automation and computer
- assistance for non-destructive testing 4201
 - ultraviolet lamps laser-beam testing
- 4210 4220 magnetic testing
- 4230 neutron-beam testing
- 4240 acoustic-emission analysis
- 4250 ultrasonic testing
- 4260 eddy-current testing
- other non-destructive testing processes 4270

2.1 Destructive testing

- 4280 dynamic fracture testing (Battelle, dropweight, double-torsion, explosion-bulge, Esso notched-bar bend impact, notched-bar tensileimpact, Niblink and Robertson tests)
- hardness testing 4290 resources, automation and computer 4300
- assistance for destructive testing 4310
 - Kic-test and crack-opening displacement (COD) test
- 4320 corrosion testing

3310 stranded rods

4 Adhesives

3210

3220

3250

3240

3270

- 3340 adhesives ceramic/ceramic 3350 adhesives ceramic/metal
- 3890 capacitance and inductance measurement
- 3800 chemical analysis
- coat-thickness, wall-thickness and crack-4060 depth measurement
- 4070 current and voltage measurement
- 3810 elongation, path and angle measurement
- 4330 weldability testing (cold-cracking and hotcracking testing and others)
- static fracture testing (longitudinal-weld 4340 bend, bursting, deep-notch, bend, notchedbar bend, notched-bar tensile and wide-plate tests)

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4350	universal testing facilities	5020	tin, zinc		
4360	creep rupture and fatigue-endurance	4970	titanium		
	strength testing and vibration-fatigue testing	4990	tool steels		
	installations	5010	tungsten, tantalum, molybdenum		
4370	tensile, pressure, torsion and bend testing	4980	unalloyed steels		
4380	miscellaneous and mechanical-technological	5000	weathering steels		
	tests	5030	zirconium, vanadium, beryllium		
			ub-contracting—processing of specific		
X (X Quality assurance, construc-		2 Sub-contracting—processing of specific semi-finished products		
tion, consultancy (services)					
		5202	brass pipes		
4500	certification of welding personnel, quality	5160	castings		
	management systems and products	5230	circular blanks		
4430	consultancy and planning of fabrication and	5201	copper pipes		
	application of materials, energy and	5280	extruded products		
	processes	5150	foils, thin strip		
4450	design and analysis of weldet structures	5260	forgings		
4410	determination and testing of products, joining	5250	hoses (metal)		
	processes and fabrication operations	5220	pipes and flanges		
4420	determination of weldability, spraybility,	5170	plastic films, strips, sheets		
	solderbility, brazeability and/or cuttability	5180	plastic pipes, flanges and other plastic se		
4440	factory qualification		finished products		
4470	failure investigation and analysis	5200	plastic products		
4490	maintenance, servicing, repair of equipment	5190	plastic tubes and sleeving		
4460	quality management systems	5240	rails		
4480	supervision of welding and fabrication	5110	reinforcing bars and mesh		
	operations, on site and in-plant	5210	sections (girders)		
		5120	sheet, plate, checker plate, perforated pla		
		5270	sintered parts		
VI 6	Sub contracting (convisco)	5140	springs		
	Sub-contracting (services)	5100	strip and wide strip		
1 3	Sub-contracting—processing of specific	5130	wires		
	materials				
1600 oluminium			ub-contracting—application of joining a		
	600 aluminium		her manufacturing processes		
4830	brass	F 100	a dha a baa ha a dha a charactata		
4790	carbon	5420	adhesive bonding of metals		
4870	cardboard, paper	5410	adhesive bonding of plastics		
4750	cast iron	5470	brazing and soldering		
4940	cast steel	5370	electron, laser- and ion beam welding		
4780	ceramics	5380	electroslag welding		
4660	cermets	5580	firecracker, electrogas and/or submerged		
4670	chromium	5040	welding		
4620	coated and plated materials	5340	flame cleaning		
4890	compression moulding compounds	5350	flame cutting blanks		
	(polymers)	5300	flash welding		

- 4630 concrete concrete reinforcing bars 4640 4800 copper 4680 duplex-steels 4700 elastomers 4710 fiber reinforced materials 4720 fine grained structural steels 4610 free machining steels 4740 glass high alloy steels 4760 high temperature materials 4770 4810 laminates 4650 lead, bismuth, cobalt, cadmium 4820 leather low alloy steels 4850 4821 magnesium 5040
- new materials (high strength, light weight constructions and superhard materials, nanomaterials, light and electricity conduc ting materials, magnetic materials, implant materials, etc.) 4840 nickel 4860 niobium, manganese 4900 pipe steels platinum, gold, silver 4880

- eets
- and other plastic semi-
- /ing
- esh
- plate, perforated plate

ation of joining and ocesses

- netals
- lastics
- h beam welding
- and/or submerged arc
- 5531 friction stir welding
- 5520 friction welding
- 5390 gas pressure welding
- 5540 gas shielded arc welding
- 5400
- gas welding heat treating and/or quenching and 5610
- tempering laser welding and/or cutting 5450
- magnetically impelled arc butt (MIAB) welding 5550
- 5620
- maintenance, servicing, repair 5460 manual metal arc welding
- metallizing, dip coating and anodizing
- 5480 5490 metal spraying
- 5500 oxidized ceramic spraying
- pickling, sand blasting, polishing, deburring 5320
 - and/or grinding
- 5440 plastic spraying
- 5510 resistance spot and/or projection 5521
 - robot welding TIG/MIG/MAG
- scrapping seam welding 5590 5530
- 5360 spark erosion
- 5330 stud welding
- 5310 surfacing 5560
- thermal cutting 5570 ultrasonic

Recycling

4

5625 waste containing precious metal

XII Organizations, education and training, research, information transfer, technical literature and regulations

- 5640 acceptance, approval, examinaton and
- supervisory organizations
- accreditation and certification organizations 5630 5710
- codes of practice, standardization, patents (incl. organizations)
- 5690 consultants, experts
- 5650 education, continuing education and
- examination of specialist personnel
- information services (literature and factual 5700 database searches, expert systems, certification, literature appraisal, state of the art and trend analyses)
- joining researchand education 5680
- 5660 supervisory bodies, chambers of trade,
- employers associations 5720 technical and scientific associations,
- industrial associations technical publishers, libraries (literature, 5670 codes of practice, educational films, soft ware, CD-ROM and diskette services, audiovisual media)

XIII Services

- leasing of welding plant and welding 5730 equipment
- waste containing precious metal 5625

- rail steels refractory ma 4730 shipbuilding steels 4920 4930
 - sintered materials
- 4950 superalloys (hot isostatic pressure)
- termosets 4690

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4910

4960 thermoplastics

- 5600 vibratory stress relieving
- 5430 welding of plastics

19